

Document Number: DSP0232

Date: 2009-06-22

Version: 1.1.0

DASH Implementation Requirements

Document Type: Specification

Document Status: DMTF Standard

Document Language: E

Copyright Notice

Copyright © 2009 Distributed Management Task Force, Inc. (DMTF). All rights reserved.

DMTF is a not-for-profit association of industry members dedicated to promoting enterprise and systems management and interoperability. Members and non-members may reproduce DMTF specifications and documents, provided that correct attribution is given. As DMTF specifications may be revised from time to time, the particular version and release date should always be noted.

Implementation of certain elements of this standard or proposed standard may be subject to third party patent rights, including provisional patent rights (herein "patent rights"). DMTF makes no representations to users of the standard as to the existence of such rights, and is not responsible to recognize, disclose, or identify any or all such third party patent right, owners or claimants, nor for any incomplete or inaccurate identification or disclosure of such rights, owners or claimants. DMTF shall have no liability to any party, in any manner or circumstance, under any legal theory whatsoever, for failure to recognize, disclose, or identify any such third party patent rights, or for such party's reliance on the standard or incorporation thereof in its product, protocols or testing procedures. DMTF shall have no liability to any party implementing such standard, whether such implementation is foreseeable or not, nor to any patent owner or claimant, and shall have no liability or responsibility for costs or losses incurred if a standard is withdrawn or modified after publication, and shall be indemnified and held harmless by any party implementing the standard from any and all claims of infringement by a patent owner for such implementations.

For information about patents held by third-parties which have notified the DMTF that, in their opinion, such patent may relate to or impact implementations of DMTF standards, visit http://www.dmtf.org/about/policies/disclosures.php.

CONTENTS

For	eword	5
Intr	oduction	6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative References	
	2.1 Approved References	
	2.2 Other References	
3	Terms and Definitions	
4	Symbols and Abbreviated Terms	
5	Mandatory Profiles and Specifications	
6	Optional Profiles	
7	Protocol Implementation Requirements	
	7.1 Management Protocol	
	7.2 Transport Protocol	
8	Security Implementation Requirements	16
	8.1 Transport Requirements	
	8.2 Roles and Authorization	
	8.4 Authentication Mechanisms	
9	Discovery Requirements	
•	9.1 Network Endpoint Discovery Stage	
	9.2 Management Access Point Discovery Stage	
	9.3 Enumeration of Management Capabilities Stage	
10	In-Band and Out-of-Band Traffic Requirements	21
ΑN	NEX A (informative) Change Log	22
Bib	liography	23
Та	bles	
	ble 1 – Mandatory Profiles and Specifications	
	ble 2 – Optional Profiles	
	ble 3 – WS-Transfer Operations	
	ble 4 – WS-Enumeration Operations	
	ole 5 – WS-Eventing Operations	
	ole 6 – WS-Eventing Message Security Recommendations	
	ole 7 – Required Cryptographic Algorithms or Cipher Suites	
	ole 8 – Operational Roles Supported by DASH	
	ole 9 – User Account Operations	
	ole 10 – Authentication Mechanisms	
Tak	ble 11 – WS-Management IdentifyResponse Payload Elements	20

Foreword

The DASH Implementation Requirements (DSP0232) was prepared by the Desktop and Mobile Working Group of the DMTF.

DMTF is a not-for-profit association of industry members dedicated to promoting enterprise and systems management and interoperability.

Acknowledgments

The authors wish to acknowledge the following people.

Editors:

- Hemal Shah Broadcom Corporation
- Joe Kozlowski Dell Inc.
- Steven Breed Dell Inc.

Contributors:

- Stephen Fong Advanced Micro Devices
- Bob Blair Advanced Micro Devices
- Paul Vancil Advanced Micro Devices
- Simon Assouad Broadcom Corporation
- Murali Rajagopal Broadcom Corporation
- Jon Hass Dell Inc.
- Rick Landau Dell Inc.
- Christoph Graham Hewlett-Packard
- Jeff Hilland Hewlett-Packard
- David Hines Intel Corporation
- Joel Clark Intel Corporation
- Andy Currid NVIDIA Corporation
- Steve Hand Symantec Corporation
- Jim Davis WBEM Solutions

Introduction

This specification describes the conformance requirements for implementing the Desktop and Mobile Architecture for System Hardware (DASH) version 1.1.

DASH Implementation Requirements

2 1 Scope

- 3 This document describes the requirements for implementing the Desktop and Mobile Architecture for
- 4 System Hardware version 1.1. This document does not define the implementation requirements directly.
- 5 In clause 5, the mandatory profile specifications to be implemented are defined. In clause 6, the optional
- and conditional profile specifications are defined. Clauses 7, 8, 9, and 10 define the protocol, security,
- 7 discovery, and management traffic requirements, respectively.

8 2 Normative References

- 9 The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated
- 10 references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced
- 11 document (including any amendments) applies.

12 **2.1 Approved References**

- 13 DMTF DSP0136, Alert Standard Format Specification 2.0,
- 14 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/documents/ASF/DSP0136_2.0.pdf
- 15 DMTF DSP0226, Web Services for Management 1.0,
- 16 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published documents/DSP0226 1.0.pdf
- 17 DMTF DSP0227, WS-Management CIM Binding Specification 1.0,
- http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP0227_1.0.pdf
- 19 DMTF DSP0230, WS-CIM Mapping Specification 1.0,
- 20 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP0230_1.0.pdf
- 21 DMTF DSP1009, Sensors Profile 1.0,
- 22 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1009_1.0.pdf
- 23 DMTF DSP1011, Physical Asset Profile 1.0,
- 24 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published documents/DSP1011 1.0.pdf
- 25 DMTF DSP1012, Boot Control Profile 1.0,
- 26 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1012_1.0.pdf
- 27 DMTF DSP1013. Fan Profile 1.0.
- 28 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1013_1.0.pdf
- 29 DMTF DSP1014, Ethernet Port Profile, 1.0,
- 30 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published documents/DSP1014 1.0.pdf
- 31 DMTF DSP1015, Power Supply Profile 1.0,
- 32 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1015_1.0.pdf
- 33 DMTF DSP1022, CPU Profile 1.0,
- 34 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published documents/DSP1022 1.0.pdf
- 35 DMTF DSP1023, Software Inventory Profile 1.0,
- 36 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1023_1.0.pdf

- 37 DMTF DSP1024, Text Console Redirection Profile 1.0,
- 38 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1024_1.0.pdf
- 39 DMTF DSP1025, Software Update Profile 1.0,
- 40 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published documents/DSP1025 1.0.pdf
- 41 DMTF DSP1026, System Memory Profile 1.0,
- 42 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1026_1.0.pdf
- 43 DMTF DSP1027, Power State Management Profile 1.0,
- 44 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1027_1.0.pdf
- 45 DMTF DSP1029. OS Status Profile 1.0.
- 46 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1029_1.0.pdf
- 47 DMTF DSP1030, Battery Profile 1.0,
- 48 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1030_1.0.pdf
- 49 DMTF DSP1033, Profile Registration Profile 1.0,
- 50 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1033_1.0.pdf
- 51 DMTF DSP1034, Simple Identity Management Profile 1.0,
- 52 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1034_1.0.pdf
- 53 DMTF DSP1035, Host LAN Network Port Profile 1.0,
- 54 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1035_1.0.pdf
- 55 DMTF DSP1036, IP Interface Profile 1.0.
- 56 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1036_1.0.pdf
- 57 DMTF DSP1037, DHCP Client Profile 1.0,
- 58 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1037_1.0.pdf
- 59 DMTF DSP1038, DNS Client Profile 1.0.
- 60 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1038_1.0.pdf
- 61 DMTF DSP1039, Role Based Authorization Profile 1.0,
- 62 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1039_1.0.pdf
- 63 DMTF DSP1054, Indications Profile 1.0,
- 64 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1054_1.0.pdf
- 65 DMTF DSP1058, Base Desktop and Mobile Profile 1.0,
- 66 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1058_1.0.pdf
- 67 DMTF DSP1061, BIOS Management Profile 1.0,
- 68 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1061_1.0.pdf
- 69 DMTF DSP1070, Opaque Management Data Profile 1.0,
- 70 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1070_1.0.pdf
- 71 DMTF DSP1076, KVM Redirection 1.0,
- 72 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1076_1.0.pdf
- 73 DMTF DSP1077, USB Redirection Profile 1.0,
- 74 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1077_1.0.pdf
- 75 DMTF DSP1086, Media Redirection Profile 1.0,
- 76 http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP1086_1.0.pdf
- 77 DMTF DSP8007 Platform Message Registry 1.0,
- 78 http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/messageregistry/1/dsp8007 1.0.xml

- 79 DMTF DSP8030, DASH Namespace Schema 1.0, http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/dash/1/dash.xsd
- 80 IETF RFC 2246, T. Dierks et al., The TLS Protocol Version 1.0, http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2246.txt
- 81 IETF RFC 4106, J. Viega and D. McGrew, The Use of Galois/Counter Mode (GCM) in IPsec
- 82 Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP), http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4106.txt
- 83 IETF RFC 4301, S. Kent, Security Architecture for the Internet Protocol,
- 84 http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4301.txt
- 85 IETF RFC 4303, S. Kent, IP Encapsulating Security Payload, http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc4303.txt
- 86 2.2 Other References
- 87 ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards,
- 88 http://isotc.iso.org/livelink/livelink.exe?func=ll&objId=4230456&objAction=browse&sort=subtype

89 3 Terms and Definitions

- 90 For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.
- 91 3.1
- 92 **can**
- 93 used for statements of possibility and capability, whether material, physical, or causal
- 94 **3.2**
- 95 cannot
- 96 used for statements of possibility and capability, whether material, physical, or causal
- 97 3.3
- 98 conditional
- 99 indicates requirements to be followed strictly in order to conform to the document when the specified
- 100 conditions are met
- 101 **3.4**
- 102 mandatory
- 103 indicates requirements to be followed strictly in order to conform to the document and from which no
- 104 deviation is permitted
- 105 **3.5**
- 106 **may**
- indicates a course of action permissible within the limits of the document
- 108 **3.6**
- 109 need not
- indicates a course of action permissible within the limits of the document
- 111 3.7
- 112 optional
- indicates a course of action permissible within the limits of the document
- **114 3.8**
- 115 **shall**
- 116 indicates requirements to be followed strictly in order to conform to the document and from which no
- 117 deviation is permitted

- 118 **3.9**
- 119 shall not
- indicates requirements to be followed in order to conform to the document and from which no deviation is
- 121 permitted
- 122 **3.10**
- 123 **should**
- 124 indicates that among several possibilities, one is recommended as particularly suitable, without
- mentioning or excluding others, or that a certain course of action is preferred but not necessarily required
- 126 **3.11**
- 127 should not
- indicates that a certain possibility or course of action is deprecated but not prohibited

129 4 Symbols and Abbreviated Terms

- The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this document.
- 131 **4.1**
- 132 **ASF**
- 133 Alert Standard Format
- 134 **4.2**
- 135 **IANA**
- 136 Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
- 137 **4.3**
- 138 **IP**
- 139 Internet Protocol
- 140 **4.4**
- 141 **MAC**
- 142 Media Access Control
- 143 **4.5**
- 144 **MAP**
- 145 Management Access Point
- 146 **4.6**
- 147 **RMCP**
- 148 Remote Management and Control Protocol
- 149 **4.7**
- 150 **TCP**
- 151 Transmission Control Protocol
- 152 **4.8**
- 153 **TLS**
- 154 Transport Layer Security
- 155 **4.9**
- 156 **UDP**
- 157 User Datagram Protocol

- 158 **4.10**
- 159 **URI**
- 160 Uniform Resource Identifier
- 161 **4.11**
- 162 **WS**

163 Web Services

5 Mandatory Profiles and Specifications

The mandatory profiles and specifications shown in Table 1 shall be implemented in accordance with this specification.

Table 1 – Mandatory Profiles and Specifications

Name	Number	Version	Description
Base Desktop and Mobile Profile	DSP1058	1.0	
Profile Registration Profile	DSP1033	1.0	
Role Based Authorization Profile	DSP1039	1.0	
Simple Identity Management Profile	DSP1034	1.0	
WS-Management Specification	DSP0226	1.0	
WS-Management CIM Binding Specification	DSP0227	1.0	
WS-CIM Mapping Specification	DSP0230	1.0	

6 Optional Profiles

168

169 170 The optional profiles shown in Table 2 may be implemented. When a profile is implemented, the requirements specified in this section shall be met.

171 Table 2 – Optional Profiles

Name	Number	Version	Description
Battery Profile	DSP1030	1.0	
BIOS Management Profile	DSP1061	1.0	
Boot Control Profile	DSP1012	1.0	
CPU Profile	DSP1022	1.0	
DHCP Client Profile	DSP1037	1.0	
DNS Client Profile	DSP1038	1.0	
Ethernet Port Profile	DSP1014	1.0	
Fan Profile	DSP1013	1.0	
Host LAN Network Port Profile	DSP1035	1.0	
Indications Profile	<u>DSP1054</u>	1.0	An instance of one of the concrete subclasses of CIM_Indication shall be the payload of a WS-Eventing message. The contents for AlertIndication should be drawn from <i>Platform Message Registry</i> (DSP8007). It is recommended that any vendor-specific messages are formulated with a published message registry with the owning entity other than the DMTF. Vendor-specific messages should be defined in a vendor-specific message registry that is conformant with the DMTF Message Registry Schema, as defined in DSP4006.
IP Interface Profile	DSP1036	1.0	
KVM Redirection Profile	DSP1076	1.0	
Media Redirection Profile	DSP1086	1.0	
Opaque Management Data Profile	DSP1070	1.0	
OS Status Profile	DSP1029	1.0	
Physical Asset Profile	DSP1011	1.0	
Power State Management Profile	DSP1027	1.0	
Power Supply Profile	DSP1015	1.0	
Sensors Profile	DSP1009	1.0	
Software Inventory Profile	<u>DSP1023</u>	1.0	
Software Update Profile	DSP1025	1.0	
System Memory Profile	DSP1026	1.0	
Text Console Redirection Profile	DSP1024	1.0	
USB Redirection Profile	<u>DSP1077</u>	1.0	

183

186

7 Protocol Implementation Requirements

- 173 A DASH-compliant implementation shall use a CIM-based data model for representing managed
- 174 resources and services. This section describes the Management Protocol and Transport Protocol
- 175 requirements for a DASH implementation.

7.1 Management Protocol

- 177 It is mandatory for DASH implementations to use the protocol defined in Web Services for Management
- 178 Specification (DSP0226) as the management protocol for supporting operations. The implementation of
- the Web Services Management protocol shall expose CIM schema.

180 7.1.1 XML Namespaces

- 181 The following URI identifies an XML namespace that contains DASH-specific XML definitions
- 182 (1) http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/dash/1/dash.xsd

7.1.2 WS-Transfer

- 184 It is mandatory for DASH implementations to support WS-Transfer as described in clause 7 of <u>DSP0226</u>.
- Table 3 defines support for WS-Transfer operations and their respective DASH requirements.

Table 3 – WS-Transfer Operations

Operation	Requirement	Notes
Get	Mandatory	This operation retrieves resource representations.
Put	Conditional	This operation updates resources. If an implemented profile requires ModifyInstance support, the Put operation shall be supported to fulfill that requirement.
Create	Conditional	This operation creates resource instances. If an implemented profile requires CreateInstance support, the Create operation shall be supported.
Delete	Conditional	This operation deletes resources. If an implemented profile requires DeleteInstance support, the Delete operation shall be supported.

7.1.3 WS-Enumeration

It is mandatory for DASH implementations to support WS-Enumeration as described in clause 8 of DSP0226. Table 4 defines support for WS-Enumeration operations and their respective DASH

190 requirements.

187

188

189

191

195

Table 4 – WS-Enumeration Operations

Operation	Requirement	Messages
Enumerate	Mandatory	This operation is used to initiate an enumeration and receive an enumeration context.
Pull	Mandatory	This operation is used to pull a sequence of elements of a resource.
Renew	Optional	See Rule R8.1-4 in <u>DSP0226</u> . Implementation of this operation is not recommended.
GetStatus	Optional	See Rule R8.1-4 in <u>DSP0226</u> . Implementation of this operation is not recommended.
Release	Mandatory	This operation is used to release an enumeration context.
EnumerationEnd	Optional	See Rule R8.1-4 in <u>DSP0226</u> . Implementation of this operation is not recommended.

It is recommended that the wsman:OptimizeEnumeration option be implemented as a child element of the 192 wsen: Enumerate element. Refer to clause 8.2.3 of DSP0226 for details. The service shall accept the 193 194

element, but it does not have to honor it as described in Rule R8.2.3-1 of DSP0226.

7.1.3.1 WS-Enumeration Filter Dialects

196 It is optional for DASH implementations to support Selector Filter Dialect for filtered enumeration and

197 subscription as described in Annex E of DSP0226. This recommendation does not contravene Rule

R8.2.1-5 of DSP0226. 198

199 It is optional for DASH implementations to support Association Queries with the the dialect filter URI as specified in DSP0227. 200

201 It is optional for DASH implementations to support the CQL filter dialect for enumeration as described in 202

clause 7.1 of DSP0227. This clause does not contravene Rule R8.2.1-5 of DSP0226.

204

205

206

207

209

211

7.1.4 WS-Eventing

Support for WS-Eventing is conditional. A service advertising conformance to the *Indications Profile* shall support WS-Eventing as described in clause 10 of <u>DSP0226</u> and is further constrained by the definition described in this section 7.1.4. Table 5 defines support for WS-Eventing operations and their respective DASH requirements.

208 Table 5 – WS-Eventing Operations

Operation	Requirement	Notes
Subscribe	Mandatory	
Renew	Mandatory	
Unsubscribe	Mandatory	
SubscriptionEnd	Optional	
GetStatus	Optional	See Rule R10.3-1 in <u>DSP0226</u> . Implementation of this operation is not recommended.

7.1.4.1 WS-Eventing Messaging Security

210 For WS-Eventing the messaging security defined in Table 6 should be followed.

Table 6 – WS-Eventing Message Security Recommendations

Plane WS-Eventing Message Recommended Security Class		Security Principal Requiring Authentication	
8.1, because it can		Class B as defined in section 8.1, because it can carry sensitive information	Subscriber
wse:Renew		Class B, because it can carry sensitive information	Subscriber
	wse:SubscriptionEnd	Class B, because it can carry sensitive information	Subscriber
	wse:Unsubscribe	Class B, because it can carry sensitive information	Subscriber
Delivery	wse:Delivery (Push)	Class A or B as defined in section 8.1 (B for sensitive information or for more compute-intensive information)	MAP, but not necessarily with its own credentials
	wse:Delivery (PushWithAck)	Class A or B (B for sensitive information)	MAP, but not necessarily with its own credentials
	wse:Delivery (Batched)	Class A or B (B for sensitive information)	MAP, but not necessarily with its own credentials
	wsen:Pull (Pull delivery)	Class A or B (B for sensitive information)	Subscriber

212 7.1.4.2 WS-Eventing Delivery Mo

- 213 DASH implementations shall support WS-Eventing Push Mode as described in clause 10.2.9.2 of
- 214 DSP0226. DASH implementations should support WS-Eventing PushWithAck Mode as described in
- 215 clause 10.2.9.3 of DSP0226.

216 7.1.4.3 Subscription related property definition guidance

- The PersistenceType property in a CIM_ListenerDestination instance created internally in response to
- 218 wse:Subscribe should be set to 3 (Transient).
- 219 The value for the FailureTriggerTimeInterval property on the CIM_IndicationSubscription or
- 220 CIM_FilterCollectionSubscription instance created internally in response to wse:Subscribe should be to
- 221 30 seconds.

226

229

231

232

233234

235

236

237

238

239

240241

243

222 7.2 Transport Protocol

- DASH implementations shall use HTTP 1.1 as the SOAP transport for <u>DSP0226</u>. For detailed information
- about the transport protocol required by DASH, refer to section 5.2 of the Systems Management
- 225 Architecture for Mobile and Desktop Hardware White Paper (DSP2014).

8 Security Implementation Requirements

- This section describes transport requirements, roles and authorization, user account management, and authentication.
 - 8.1 Transport Requirements
- 230 DASH defines two security classes for HTTP 1.1 transport:
 - Class A: The security class A requires HTTP digest authentication for the user authentication.
 For this class, no encryption capabilities are required beyond the encryption of the password during the digest authentication exchange. If class A is implemented, MD5 digest algorithm shall be supported.
 - String = "HTTP_DIGEST"
 - URI = http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1/wsman/secprofile/http/digest
 - 2) **Class B**: This class defines three security profiles that are based on either TLS or IPsec with specifically selected modes and cryptographic algorithms. For class B compliance, the support for at least one of the following security profiles is mandatory:
 - String = "HTTP_TLS_1"
 - URI = http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1/wsman/secprofile/https/digest
- String = "HTTP TLS 2"
 - URI = http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1/wsman/secprofile/https/basic
- String = "HTTP_IPSEC"
- URI = http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1/wsman/secprofile/http/digest/ipsec
- A DASH implementation shall support at least one of the preceding security classes. It is recommended that a DASH implementation be Class B compliant for privacy/confidentiality and additional security.
- 248 Refer to 7.1.4.1 for WS-Eventing security requirements.

250

251

252

253

254255

256

260

8.1.1 Cryptographic Algorithms and Cipher Suites

Table 7 lists the required cryptographic algorithms or cipher suites for the security profiles mentioned in this section.

Table 7 – Required Cryptographic Algorithms or Cipher Suites

Security Profile	Required Algorithm(s) or Cipher suite	Notes
"HTTP_DIGEST"	MD5	
"HTTP_TLS_1"	TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (for TLS) and	TLS version 1.0
	MD5 (for HTTP digest)	Refer to RFC 3268 and <u>2246</u> .
"HTTP_TLS_2"	TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA	TLS version 1.0
		Refer to RFC 3268 and <u>2246</u> .
"HTTP_IPSEC"	For IPsec: AES-GCM (key size: 128 bits, ICV or Digest len: 16 B) or AES-CBC (Key size: 128 bits) with HMAC-SHA1-96 and	Refer to RFC 4301, 4303, and 4106
	For HTTP digest: MD5	

8.2 Roles and Authorization

Table 8 outlines the Operational Roles supported by DASH implementations and the respective DASH requirements.

Table 8 – Operational Roles Supported by DASH

Operational Role	Requirement	Notes
Read-only User	Optional	For detailed description of these roles see <u>DSP2014</u> .
Operator	Optional	
Administrator	Mandatory	

A DASH-compliant service shall support the administrator role. An implementation may support the operator and/or read-only user roles. All roles shall be modeled using <u>DSP1039</u>, *Role Based Authorization Profile*, *1.0*.

8.3 User Account Management

- The authentication and authorization mechanisms defined are tied with user account management. DASH implementations shall support a role-based authorization model.
- Each user shall have the ability to modify its own account credentials, depending on the user's privileges.
- An account in the administrator role shall be able to perform account management for all users. Table 9
- outlines the operations supported for user account management and the respective DASH requirements.

270

276

277

278279

Table 9 – User Account Operations

Operation	Requirement	Notes
Create an account	Optional	Recommended for the administrator role
Delete an account	Optional	Recommended for the administrator role
Enable an account	Optional	
Disable an account	Optional	
Modify the privileges of an account	Optional	
Modify the password of an account	Mandatory	Required for the administrator account.
Change the role of an account	Optional	
Create a group of accounts	Optional	
Delete a group of accounts	Optional	
Add an account to a group	Optional	
Remove an account from a group	Optional	
Change the role of a group	Optional	
Modify the privileges of a group	Optional	
Change the associations of roles and accounts	Optional	Recommended for the administrator role

The modifications of privileges include the changing of bindings between accounts or groups and roles.

All operations defined in Table 9 shall be performed using operations as defined in DMTF <u>DSP1039</u>, *Role Based Authorization Profile*, 1.0 and DMTF <u>DSP1034</u>, *Simple Identity Management Profile*, 1.0.

8.4 Authentication Mechanisms

- DASH implementations shall support User-Level authentication. DASH implementations may support twolevel (Machine-Level and User-Level) authentication.
- Table 10 outlines requirements for the three types of authentication mechanisms supported by DASH 1.0 implementations.

275 Table 10 – Authentication Mechanisms

Authentication Mechanisms	Requirement	Notes
Machine-Level	Optional	
User-Level	Mandatory	
Third-Party	Optional	

9 Discovery Requirements

Multiple discovery stages are required to accumulate the necessary information from the managed system. This section defines the implementation requirements of the stages involved in discovering managed systems and their management capabilities.

280 9.1 Network Endpoint Discovery Stage

- 281 Section 8.2 of the Systems Management Architecture for Mobile and Desktop Hardware White Paper
- 282 (DSP2014) describes endpoint discovery methods. A DASH 1.1 compliant implementation need not
- 283 support any of the described methods.

284 9.2 Management Access Point Discovery Stage

- 285 A DASH-compliant MAP should support the following phase process for MAP discovery:
- Phase 1: RMCP Presence Ping/Pong.
- 287 A DASH-compliant MAP shall support the following phase process for MAP discovery:
- Phase 2: WS-Management Identify method.

289 9.2.1 RMCP Presence Ping/Pong

- 290 Presence Ping is an RMCP command that is defined in the Alert Standard Format Specification,
- 291 (DSP0136). The command involves a request-response message exchange initiated by a management
- 292 client (Ping) and completed by a management service (Pong).
- The format of the RMCP Presence Pong (40h) data section shall conform to section 3.2.4.3 of <u>DSP0136</u>
- with the following definition:
- 296 Supported Interactions field (Data Byte 10 of Presence Pong), bit 5 set to 1b if DASH is supported
- A DASH-compliant MAP should support this command on the ASF-RMCP well-known UDP port (623) and/or well-known UDP port (664).

9.2.2 WS-Management Identify Method

- Refer to clause 11 of <u>DSP0226</u> for a definition of the Identify method. A DASH-compliant management
- 301 service shall support the Identify method on each TCP port on which WS-Management service is
- 302 supported.

299

In addition to the child element defined in <u>DSP0226</u>, the following extension elements are defined by DASH as children of the *IdentifyResponse* element:

```
305
        <s:Body>
306
          <wsmid:IdentifyResponse>
307
           <wsmid:ProtocolVersion> xs:anyURI </wsmid:ProtocolVersion>
308
           <wsmid:ProductVendor> xs:string </wsmid:ProductVendor>
309
           <wsmid:ProductVersion> xs:string </wsmid:ProductVersion>
310
           <dash:DASHVersion> xs:string </dash:DASHVersion>
311
           <wsmid:SecurityProfiles>
312
             <wsmid:SecurityProfileName> xs:string or URI </wsmid:SecurityProfileName> +
313
           </wsmid:SecurityProfiles>
314
          </wsmid:IdentifyResponse>
315
        </s:Body>
```

Table 11 defines the IdentifyResponse payload requirements for DASH 1.1.

Table 11 - WS-Management IdentifyResponse Payload Elements

Element	Requirement	Notes
wsmid:IdentifyResponse	Mandatory	The body of the response
wsmid:IdentifyResponse/wsmid:ProtocolVersion	Mandatory	URI identifying DSP0226 1.0
		http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1/ wsman.xsd
wsmid:IdentifyResponse/wsmid:ProductVendor	Optional	
wsmid:IdentifyResponse/wsmid:ProductVersion	Optional	
wsmid:IdentifyResponse/dash:DASHVersion	Mandatory	Identifies the version of the DASH Implementation Requirements specification that is supported, which shall be in the form "M.N.U", where M represents major version, N represents minor version, and U represents update version of the specification. For this specification, the value shall be set to "1.1.0".
wsmid:IdentifyResponse/wsmid:SecurityProfiles/wsmid:SecurityProfileName	Mandatory	URI identifying the security profile supported
		Class A:
		"HTTP_DIGEST":
		http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1 /wsman/secprofile/http/digest
		Class B:
		"HTTP_TLS_1":
		http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1 /wsman/secprofile/https/digest"
		"HTTP_TLS_2":
		http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/ 1/wsman/secprofile/https/basic"
		"HTTP_IPSEC":
		http://schemas.dmtf.org/wbem/wsman/1 /wsman/secprofile/http/digest

318 9.2.3 wsmid:Identify Security Implementation Requirements

Implementations may support wsmid:Identify without authentication as described in Rule R11.4 of DSP0226.

If an implementation supports wsmid:Identify without authentication, it should support it through a URL that contains the suffix "/wsman-anon/identify."

329

341

9.3 Enumeration of Management Capabilities Stage

- 324 The DMTF Error! Reference source not found. Profile Registration Profile (DSP1033) specifies methods
- 325 for enumerating the management capabilities of a CIM-based management access point in a scalable
- 326 manner. Scalability here refers to the fact that each registered profile concisely describes support for a
- set of related management capabilities that is independent of the number of CIM instances supported by
- 328 the management access point.

10 In-Band and Out-of-Band Traffic Requirements

- 330 A DASH compliant service shall support, at minimum, a shared IPv4 and MAC address as defined below:
- A physical system's out-of-band Management Access Point and the In-Band host shall share
 the MAC address and IPv4 address of the network interface. Manageability traffic shall be
 routed to the MAP through the well known system ports defined by IANA. Implementations may
 support the use and configuration of other ports.
- Developers may use any port necessary during product development. Implementations shall support the IANA-defined system ports for product deployment.
- Sideband: TCP ports for WS-Management Service
- 338 OOB-WS-HTTP
- 339 TCP 623
- 340 OOB-WS-HTTPS
 - TCP 664 (If class B is implemented)
- In-band: TCP ports for WS-Management Service may be supported on the following transport ports and shall be transport specific:
- 344 HTTP
- 345 HTTPS (If class B is implemented)
- NOTE: In-band and out-of-band MAPs shall listen on different ports.

347 ANNEX A
348 (informative)
349

350 351

Change Log

Version	Date	Author	Description
1.0.0a	4/3/2007	J. Kozlowski	Release as preliminary standard.
1.0.0b	8/20/2007	J. Kozlowski	Release as preliminary refresh.
1.1.0a	11/12/2007	H. Shah	Release as preliminary standard.
1.1.0	4/17/2009	Hemal Shah	1.1.0 Draft Standard.
1.1.0	6/22/2009		DMTF Standard Release

352	Bibliography
353	
354 355 356	DMTF DSP2014, Systems Management Architecture for Mobile and Desktop Hardware White Paper 1.1.0, http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP2014_1.1.0.pdf (Informative text in this document details Protocol, Security, and Discovery.)
357 358	DMTF DSP4006, Standard Registry Development and Publication Process 1.1, http://www.dmtf.org/standards/published_documents/DSP4006_1.1.0.pdf
359	